

Index

2001: A Space Odyssey 87

A

abiogenesis 111–112
Agrippa, Cornelius 108
alchemy 81–82, 106–108
Aldini, Giovanni 107
amino acids 23–24
Arachne 15–17, 155, 167–168
artificial intelligence 50–51, 54, 87
astronauts 137
atomism 101–102
ATP 124
autocatalysis 121, 127
autopoiesis 74–75, 83, 94

B

Babbage, Charles 11, 156n
Barad, Karen 62, 159–161
Barber, Elizabeth Wayland 9
Bartlett, Stuart 121
Bateson, Gregory 101
Bénard cells 93–94, 95
Bénard, Henri 92
Bennett, Jane 161–162
Beverina, Luca 166n
biology vii, viii, 111, 113, 135
 synthetic 116, 123, 131, 136
 and chemistry 21–22, 73, 136
biomimicry 30
bodies
 and intelligence 55
 and nanomaterials 151–152
 cyborg 137
Bohr, Niels 160
Boltzmann, Ludwig 71
bottom-up
 vs top-down 65, 82, 102

brains 49, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 102
Brunetta, Leslie 31
buckyball 83–84
Byron, Lord 11

C

Cambou, Jacob Paul 28
carbon 149
carbon fibre 19
cells
 artificial 115
cephalopods 49
Chalmers, David 55–56
chemistry 2, 5, 13, 23–24, 84–85,
 108–111, 114
 and alchemy 105–106, 112
 and materials science 5
 and biology 23–24, 73, 136
Chinese Room Argument (John
 Searle) 50–51
Clark, Andy 55–56, 60–61
Clynes, Manfred 137
cognition
 centralised view of 53
 embodied 56, 59, 60–61
 extended 62, 145
 in spider and web 146–147
complexity 71–73, 75–76, 77
 and mind 101–102
complex systems 69, 74, 94
computation
 morphological 39
 Physarum 39–40
control 82–83, 85, 91, 102, 131–132,
 143–144, 167
cooperation 13
COVID-19 91, 166
Craig, Catherine 31
crystals 93, 114, 118, 132

culture viii, 10, 31, 62, 102, 147–148, 152, 156–159, 161–162, 165
 Curl, Robert 83
 cybernetics 101, 131–132
 cyborg 132, 137–138, 158–159

D

Daedalus 165
 Darwin, Charles 115–116
 determinism 95
 and technology 17
 disciplines, disciplinarity viii, 5, 136, 144
 dissipation, dissipative structures 94, 95, 100–101, 125
 DNA 23, 89
 domination 62, 136, 138, 152, 157, 158, 159, 166
 Drexler, K. Eric 83
 Driesch, Hans 67

E

ecology 17, 148, 165–166
 Einstein, Albert viii
 electricity 106–107
 emergence 65, 72–74
 energy 19, 21, 25, 30, 66, 88, 89, 91–94, 101, 106–107, 118, 121, 124, 125, 145
 collateral 101
 consumption of 166
 entanglement 160
 entelechy 67
 entropy 92
 evolution 31, 90, 115–116, 122, 128
 chemical 111
 of spider 147, 149
Ex Machina 87
 experience 49, 56–57, 59, 72, 76
 extended mind *see* mind

F

far-from-equilibrium 100–101
 femininity
 and technology 13, 158–160
 feminism 158–160, 162
 and cyborgs 159
 Fermi, Enrico 123
 Feynman, Richard 78, 82–83
 fluidity 157n
 form 39, 61, 100
 and life 114
 Fox Keller, Evelyn 129
 Fraenkel-Conrat, Heinz 89
Frankenstein, 107–110, 111, 134
 Freud, Sigmund 155–156

G

Galvani, Luigi 106
 genetics 91, 122, 128–130
 genetic engineering 26, 91
 glass 80–81
 Godfrey-Smith, Peter 48
 Golem 68–69, 75, 82
 graphene 32, 84, 92, 149
 graphite 84
 gray goo 87

H

Haraway, Donna 137–138, 139, 158–159
 homeostasis 122
 homunculus 105
 Hurcombe, Linda 10
 hybridity 6, 35, 134, 149–150, 166
 and the cyborg 159
 organic-inorganic 110
 Hydra 35, 36
 hydrogel 45–46
 hysteresis 21–22

I

Icarus 167
 identity 62, 99

indeterminacy 159–160
 information 68–69, 101, 122, 127–130, 132
 inorganic 105, 107
 and organic 70, 122
 intelligence 12, 37, 47, 49, 55, 143–145, 151
 and bodies 56
 and community 61–62
 and representation 145
 decentralised 29, 36, 41, 143
 non-human 48
 simulation of 54–55
 intelligent materials 42, 47, 59, 60, 61, 144–145, 161
 interaction 4, 65, 72
 and intra-action 62
 interface 1–4, 4, 78, 137, 151–152
 intra-action (Barad) 62
 invariance 133
 Irigaray, Luce 157–158
 isomerism 109

J

Jacquard, Jean-Marie 11
 Japyassù, Hilton 145

K

Kevlar 19
 Kline, Nathan 137
 Kroto, Harold 83

L

labyrinth 165
 Laland, Kevin 145
 Leduc, Stéphane 116–118, 123, 136
 Levi, Primo 1
 life 75, 88, 92–96, 107–108, 109, 111, 113, 123, 131
 alien 144
 and information 128–129
 and technology 110
 definitions of 123–124

loom 11, 156
 Lovelace, Ada 11, 156n
 Lycyrgus Cup 80–81
 lyfe (Bartlett and Wong) 121–122, 131

M

machines
 self-replicating 69
 materials
 bionic 150
 intelligent 47, 59
 and softness 60
 soft 32, 61
 smart 42, 49, 55
 material culture viii, 10, 17, 32
 materials science 5, 11, 31, 118
 matter 101
 and information 68–69
 chemical 110
 stickiness of 79
 Maturana, Humberto 74
 membranes 115
 memory
 and intelligent behaviour 22
 and responsiveness 99
 in shape-memory alloys 43
 spatial, in spiders 146
 spatial, of *Physarum polycephalum* 39–40
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 56–57
 metabolism 94, 124
 Miller, Stanley 112
 mimetic polyalloy 134
 mind 100–102
 and technology 155
 animal and material 147
 extended 55–57, 145
 Monod, Jacques 132, 138
 monstrosity 136, 139
 Morin, Edgar 72–73
 morphogenesis 113, 133
 morphology 89–90

mythology 15, 35
 myths 67–68

N

nanocomposites 149
 nanomaterials 44, 149–150
 nanomedicine 91
 nanoparticles 94, 151
 nano-robotics 84
 nanotechnology 31, 78–79, 80–81,
 83–85, 87–88, 91–92, 95, 102,
 109, 118, 166
 nanotubes 149–150
 natural selection 23, 30, 115–116
 nature 30, 62, 134–136, 138–139,
 149–151, 158–159
 as ‘artifact’ (Haraway) 135–136,
 159–160
 networks 4, 38–39, 147–148, 158,
 160, 166, 170
 nylon 30

O

octopuses 48–49, 59
 Octobot 44
 Oparin, Aleksandr Ivanovič 111
 organic 110, 124, 136, 137, 158
 organisms
 and machines 66–67, 70, 77,
 131–132
 and science 71–72
 artificial 107
 chemistry of 69
 Orphan Drift 48
 Osmosis 115n
 Ovid 15

P

Paracelsus 105–106, 108
 Pasteur, Louis 111
 Perception 56, 61
 phase shift 43
 philosophy
 and science vii–ix

Physarum polycephalum 36–39, 41, 55
 physics vii, 76
 Plant, Sadie 29, 156
 plasmon 81
 polycephaly 35
 polymeric materials 43–44
 polymers 24, 30, 43, 45,
 synthetic 61
 polystyrene 95, 100
 posthuman 60
 Prigogine, Ilya 93, 94, 100–101
 proteins 25–26, 41, 43, 61, 89

Q

queerness 62

R

reduction 72–73
 and emergence 72–73
 reductionism vii, 73
 relationships, relationality 4, 12,
 76, 99, 136, 146–147, 162,
 166–167
 replication 79, 121, 124
 of viruses 88–89
 representation 147
 RNA 89, 91, 129–130
 robots, robotics 47, 69
 soft 46, 60

S

scale 77–78
 science 165
 and alienation 138
 and domination 138, 152
 and literature 1
 as unnatural 6
 Searle, John 50–51, 53–54
 segregation 124
 self-assembly 28, 84, 88–92, 151
 static vs dynamic 88–89, 94
 selfish gene 128
 self-organisation 69, 74, 77–78, 80,
 82, 83, 93, 100, 109, 118, 125,
 143–144

static vs dynamic 118–119
 self-replication 127–128, 129
 shape-memory alloy 42–43
 Shelley, Mary 106–107
 silk 18, 23, 24–25, 26, 31–32, 79, 144,
 147
 major ampullate 19–20, 24–25
 simulation 54–55
 skin 59
 artificial 47–48
 slime 36–37, 39, 41, 53, 62, 146
 Smalley, Richard 83–84
 softness 32, 43–44, 49, 60
 software 29
 spiders 11, 15, 17–21, 23–28, 30,
 145–148, 149–150, 152
 Spiegelman, Sol 129
 spontaneity 65–66
 spontaneous generation 112, 113,
 114, 116, 124
 Stengers, Isabelle 93–94, 100–101
 structure 12, 109
 subject 99–100, 160–161
 supercontraction 25
 surface 2–3, 81
 surface plasmon resonance 80–81
 surface tension 3
 surfactants 3, 124–125
 synthesis 5, 23–24, 106, 110, 136, 161
 vs representation 139–140
 synthetic biology *see* biology
 systems theory 73, 101

T

tactility 47
 targeted drug delivery 90
 technology 9, 15–16, 30–31, 62,
 138–139, 167
 and domination 138, 152, 157
 and climate crisis 166
 and life 107
 and softness 10–11
 and the feminine 11
 and weaving 29

perishable 9–10
 self-replicating 88
 soft 29
 teleonomy 133
Terminator 2: Doomsday 134
 Thales 16
 thermodynamics 66, 67, 92
 statistical 71
 Theseus 167
 three-body problem 71
 time 119
 and life 113
 and organisms 66–67
 tobacco mosaic virus (TMV) 89–90
 top down
 vs bottom up *see* bottom-up
 Traube, Moritz 114–116.

U

urea 109, 111
 Urey, Harold 112

V

vaccines 91
 Varela, Francisco 74
 viruses 92, 118, 129–130, 166
 vital force 107
 vitalism 67, 116
 von Bertalanffy, Ludwig 73

W

weaving 9–12, 15, 17, 24
 and women 156–157
 webs 11, 17, 18, 19, 25, 146–147, 151
 Wiener, Norbert 69–70, 131
 Williams, Robley 93
 Woese, Carl viii–ix
 Wöhler, Friedrich 109
 women 11, 15
 and technology 11, 155–156,
 159–160
 scientists 162
 Wong, Michael 121

